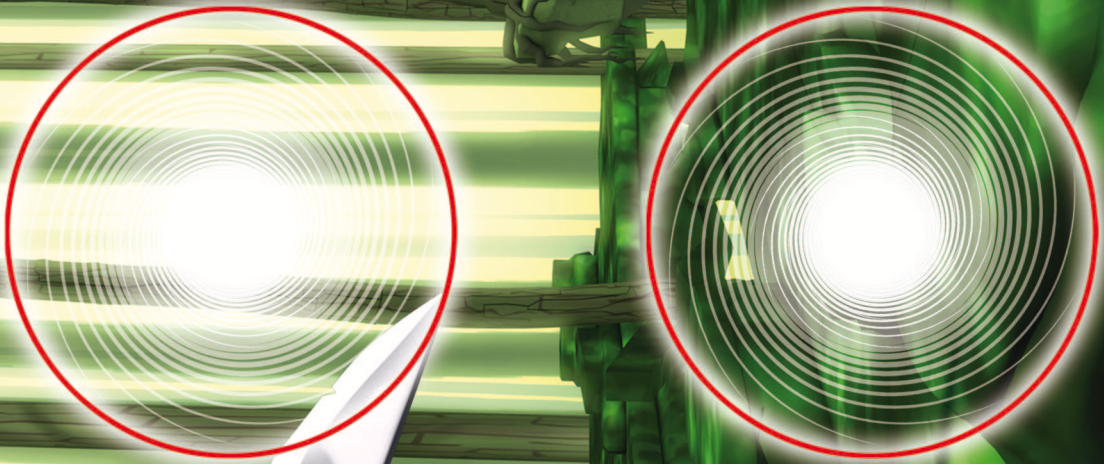
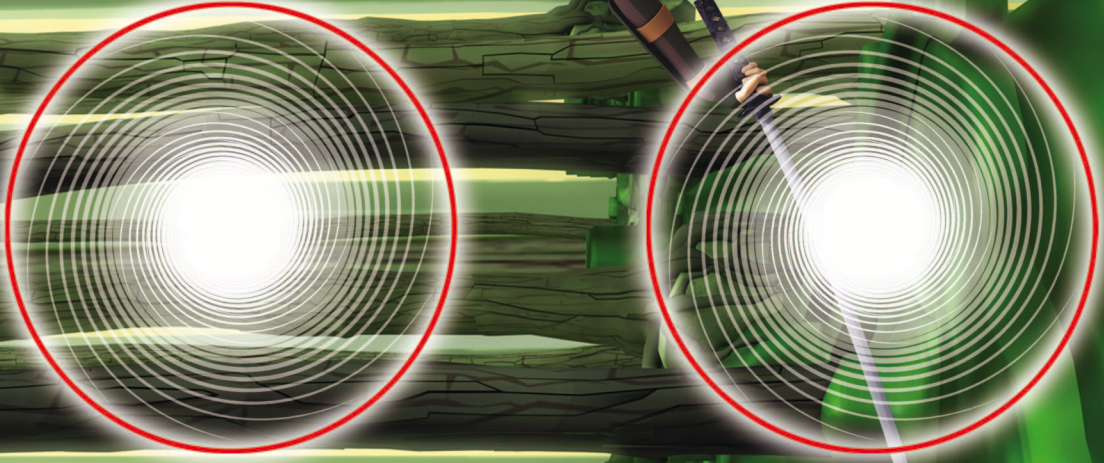


NIVEL 2



CÓDIGO LYOKO

MoonScoop

aspil
AMIGOS DE LO BUENO

